INDEX TO *ECOLOGICAL MONOGRAPHS*, VOLUME 69, 1999

A

acorn, 513
Alatalo, J. M., 491
amphipods, 443
Anderson, M. J., 1, 512
anthropogenic influences, 47
arctic tundra, 491
Arft, A. M., 491
Argentina, 47
Aster, 353
Australia, 569
Austrocedrus chilensis, 47

B

Bardgett, R. D., 535
Barker, G. M., 535
barnacles, 297
Barry, J. P., 465
Bashkin, M. A., 25
Baxter, C. H., 465
benthic–oceanic coupling, 277
benthic–pelagic coupling, 297
Bergeron, Y., 107
beta diversity, 353
Binkley, D., 25
biodiversity, 25, 535
black ash, 107
Bonner, K. I., 535
boreal forest, 107
bottom-up regulation of benthos, 409
Bret-Harte, M. S., 491
Brothers, E. B., 195
Bull, K. A., 25
Burnaford, J. L., 297

C

cannibalism, 155
Caribbean, 195
Caselle, J. E., 177
Central Grasslands (USA) plant diversity patterns, 25
Chondrus, 331
Chong, G. W., 25
climate change, 465
climate models, 375
climate response functions of populations, 375
climatic gradients, 375
climatic variation, 47
coexistence, 331
community composition, 353
community structure, 353, 535
community structure and competition, 219
compensation, 127
competition, 331, 535
competition model, 277
competitive interactions, 155
Connolly, S. R., 277
consumptive allometry, 155
coral reef fish, 177
Crassostrea virginica, 251
Cunningham, S. A., 569

D

Dahlhoff, E., 297
Dale, M., 491
Daley, B. A., 297
Davison, I. R., 331
Dayton, P. K., 219
de Soyza, A. G., 69
decomposition, 535
dendrochronology, 107
dendroecology, 47
density dependence, 127, 155, 177
density-dependent growth and survival, 155
depth gradient, 219
desertification, 69
detritus, 409
Diemer, M., 491
disturbance, 331
Donnegan, J. A., 47
drought response, 69
Dudgeon, S. R., 331

E

ecosystem properties, 535
ecotone, 513
Edwards, P. B., 219
Eggert, S. L., 409
Eisenia, 219
El Niño, 47
El Niño and La Niña events, 219
ENSO, 465
environmental dynamics, 195
environmental gradients, 353
estuary, 251
exotic plant invasions, species richness, 25
experimental ecology, 1, 512
experimental warming, 491
exploitative competition, relative contribution, 155

F

facilitation, 513
fire history, 47
fish, 127
Fitzroya cupressoides, 47
flood exposure, effects on black ash demography, 107
flow speed, oyster reefs, 251
food choice, 443
food webs, 409
forb, 353
Forney, J. L., 127
Fraxinus nigra Marsh., 107
functional groups, 409, 535
fundamental vs. realized niches, 219, 375

G

genetic variation, 375
geographic range, 465
Ghani, A., 535
Gilman, S. E., 465
Givnish, T. J., 353
global change, 47, 491
global climate change, 375
global warming, 465, 491
grazing impact, 297
Gugerli, F., 491
Gurevitch, J., 491

H

habitat preference, 443
Halpin, P. M., 297
Hamilton, D. A., Jr., 375
Henry, G. H. R., 491
herbivory, 443
Hollister, R. D., 491
Hudson, G., 297
hydrodynamics, 251
hydrographics, 251

I

interaction strength, 155, 277
interaction terms in multifactorial ANOVA, 1, 512
interference competition, relative contribution, 155
International Tundra Experiment, 491
intertidal community, 277, 331
intertidal estuarine assemblage, 1, 512
invertebrate community structure, 465
ITEX, 491

J

Johnston, N. T., 155
Jones, M. H., 491
Jónsdóttir, I. S., 491
Jornada LTER, 69

K

Kalkhan, M. A., 25
Kaufmann, K., 195
kelp, 219
Kemp, P. R., 69
Kitzberger, T., 47

L

labrid fish, 195
Laine, K., 491
Lake Duparquet (Quebec, Canada), 107
Laminaria, 219
land–water interface, 409
Larrea tridentata, 69
Leach, M. K., 353
leaf attributes, 569
leaf height, 353
leaf nitrogen, 569
Legendre, P., 1, 512
Lenihan, H. S., 251
Lévesque, E., 491
long-term study, 465
Lotka-Volterra model, 277
Lubchenco, J., 297
lunar effects, 195

M

macroalgae, 443
Macrocystis, 219

Maine (USA), 331
Marion, G. M., 491
Mastocarpus, 331
McDermot, D. S., 127
McPherson, G. R., 513
Menge, B. A., 297
mesograzers, 443
meta-analysis, 491
Meyer, J. L., 409
microevolution, 375
Mills, E. L., 127
Molau, U., 491
Mølgaard, P., 491
mortality, 177, 251
multifactorial experimental design, 1, 512
multivariate permutational tests of interactions, 1, 512
mussels, 297

N

native plant diversity, 25
nearshore ecosystem dynamics, 297
Newman, G., 25
niche breadth, 375
Nicholson, K. S., 535
nitrogen fixation, 353
Nordenhäll, U., 491
nutritional value, 443

O

oak savanna, 353
ocean climate, 219
ocean temperatures, 465
oceanographic processes, 277
Oncorhynchus mykiss, 155
Otsuki, Y., 25
oyster growth, 251

P

Parkinson, E. A., 155
Patagonia, 47
pelagic spawning, 195
Peramphithoe parmerong, 443
permutations, 1, 512
phylogeny, 569
Pinus contorta, 375
planktonic larvae, 277
plant defense, 569
plant–herbivore interactions, 443
plant response patterns, 491
plant traits, 535
Poore, A. G. B., 443
population differentiation, 375
population dynamics, 127
population dynamics, black ash, 107
population regulation, 177
Post, J. R., 155
predation, 251, 297
predator-prey model, 127, 277
principal coordinate analysis, 1, 512
productivity, 331
Prosopis glandulosa, 69
Pterygophora, 219

Q

Quercus, 353
Quercus emoryi, 513

R

radial growth, release and suppression, 107
rainbow trout, 155
rainfall gradient, 569
Raszhivin, V., 491
recruitment, 127, 177, 251, 277, 297, 331
redundancy analysis, 1, 512
reefs, 251
reforestation in a changing environment, 375
regeneration, 331
regeneration, sexual vs. vegetative, 107
Rehfeldt, G. E., 375
removal experiments, 535
resource island formation, 69
resource limitation, 409
responses to a changing environment, 375
Reynolds, J. F., 69
Riser, K. L., 219
RNA:DNA, 297
Robertson, D. R., 195
Robinson, C. H., 491
rocky intertidal, 465
rocky intertidal community regulation, 297
Rocky Mountains (USA) plant diversity patterns, 25
Rose, K. A., 127
Roughgarden, J., 277
Rutherford, E. S., 127

S

safe site, 513
Sagarin, R. D., 465
Sanford, E. D., 297
Sargassum, 443
scale-dependent variability, 297
scaling up small-scale research, 219
scelerophylly, 569
Schell, L. D., 25
sea stars, 297
seasonality, 195
secondary metabolites, 443
secondary production, 409
sedimentation, 251
seed dispersal, 513
seedling establishment, 513
settlement dynamics, 195
shade, effect on seedling recruitment, 513
shrub physiology, 69
simulation model, individual-based, 127
soil food web, 535
soil nitrogen, 69
soil nutrient gradient, 569
soil phosphorus, 569
soil water, 69
Solidago, 353
Son, Y., 25
Southern Oscillation, 47
spatial autocorrelation, 25
spatiotemporal gradients, 491
species composition overlap, 25
species richness, 353
species-specific responses, 25
specific leaf area, 569
Spittlehouse, D. L., 375
stability, 127, 535
Starr, G., 491
St. Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands, 177
Steinberg, P. D., 443
Steneck, R. S., 331
Stenström, A., 491
Stenström, M., 491
Stohlgren, T. J., 25
stream, 409
stream insects, 409
stress, 569
Summerhayes, B., 569
suspension feeders, 251
Swearer, S. E., 195
Syrjala test, 353

T

Tardif, J., 107
Tegner, M. J., 219
testing multispecies responses, 1, 512
Thalassoma bifasciatum, 177, 195
tidal effects, 195
time scales, 219
top-down regulation, 409
Totland, Ø., 491
tree line, 513
tree rings, 47
Tremmel, D. C., 69
tundra plants, 491
Turner, P. L., 491

U

upwelling, 277

V

Vadas, R. L., 331
Veblen, T. T., 47
vegetation sampling, multi-scale, 25
Villalba, R., 47
Virginia, R. A., 69

W

Walker, L. J., 491
Walker, M. D., 491
Wallace, J. B., 409
walleye, 127
Wardle, D. A., 535
Watson, R. N., 535
Webber, P. J., 491
Webster, J. R., 409
Welker, J. M., 491
Weltzin, J. F., 513
Westoby, M., 569
whole-lake experiments, 155
wind effects, 195
woody debris, 409
Wookey, P. A., 491

Y

Yeates, G. W., 535
yellow perch, 127
Ying, C. C., 375